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## Janjatiya Gaurav Varsh Pakhwada

### Why in News?

Starting **1<sup>st</sup> November 2025**, the **Ministry of Tribal Affairs** has rolled out a two-week national celebration titled **“Janjatiya Gaurav Varsh Pakhwada.”**

- 💡 The observance not only concludes the year-long **Janjatiya Gaurav Varsh**, but also honours the **150th birth anniversary of Bhagwan Birsa Munda**, the revered tribal icon whose birth on **15th November, 1875** is celebrated as **Janjatiya Gaurav Diwas**.

### Key Points

- 💡 **Nationwide Celebration:** The fortnight-long event will be held across India through the combined efforts of **Tribal Research Institutes (TRIs)**, **Eklavya Model Residential Schools (EMRSs)**, **TRIFED**, and **NSTFDC**, showcasing the **rich culture, legacy, and achievements** of tribal communities.
- 💡 **Major Initiatives Featured:**
  - ✦ **PM JANMAN (Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups Development Mission):** Launched in **2023**, it focuses on the **holistic development of 75 Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTGs)** across 18 States and UTs. It provides **housing, healthcare, nutrition, education, clean water, and livelihood opportunities**, ensuring that the most marginalised tribal communities are integrated into the nation's growth story.
  - ✦ **DAJGUA (Digital Archives of Janjatiya Gaurav and Unique Achievements):** An innovative digital platform documenting **tribal freedom fighters, folklore, art, and oral traditions**. The archive aims to make tribal heritage **accessible to students, researchers, and the public**, thereby preserving India's indigenous narratives for future generations.
  - ✦ **Livelihood and Entrepreneurship Programs:** Under **TRIFED** and **NSTFDC**, several schemes such as **Van Dhan Vikas Kendras** and **micro-**

**enterprise models** have empowered tribal producers through **value addition, branding, and digital marketing**. These initiatives have increased rural incomes and connected tribal artisans to national and international markets.

### Legacy of Bhagwan Birsa Munda

- 💡 **Bhagwan Birsa Munda (1875–1900)** remains one of India's most iconic tribal freedom fighters and reformers.
- 💡 Born in **Ulihatu village** (Jharkhand), he spearheaded the **Ulgulan (Great Tumult)**, a rebellion against British rule and the exploitative **Zamindari system** that dispossessed tribal lands.
- 💡 His movement asserted **tribal land rights**, self-governance, and cultural dignity.
- 💡 Through his **Birsait faith**, Birsa revived indigenous traditions and inspired unity among different tribes against colonial and missionary dominance.
- 💡 Although he passed away at just **25 years old in 1900**, his movement led to the enactment of **Chotanagpur Tenancy Act (1908)**, which safeguarded tribal land ownership.
- 💡 Revered as **“Dharti Aaba” (Father of the Earth)**, Birsa Munda's legacy continues to inspire India's contemporary approach to **forest rights, sustainable living, and indigenous empowerment**.

## National Marine Fisheries Census 2025 Launched

### Why in News?

The Union Minister of State for Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairying, **Shri George Kurian**, launched the **National Marine Fisheries Census (MFC) 2025** at **ICAR–Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute (CMFRI)**, Kochi.

- 💡 This marks India's **first fully digitised fisheries census**, representing a major stride towards **data-driven and technology-enabled marine governance**.

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### Key Points

#### About:

- ✦ The **National Marine Fisheries Census 2025** is a **45-day nationwide exercise** designed to collect comprehensive data on India's marine fishing sector.
- ✦ It will cover **1.2 million fisher households** across **4,000 marine fishing villages** in **nine coastal States and four Union Territories**.
- ✦ The enumeration will be conducted from **3rd November to 18th December, 2025**.
- ✦ The initiative is coordinated by the **Department of Fisheries (DoF)** under the **Ministry of Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairying**, with **CMFRI** as the nodal agency and the **Fishery Survey of India (FSI)** as the operational partner.

#### Purpose and Objectives:

- ✦ To create a **comprehensive digital database** of marine fishing communities, infrastructure, and socio-economic indicators.
- ✦ To **modernise fisheries management** and improve welfare delivery through verified digital data.
- ✦ To link all fishers with the **National Fisheries Digital Platform (NFDLP)** for streamlined access to government schemes.
- ✦ To facilitate better implementation of **Pradhan Mantri Matsya Kisan Samridhi Sah-Yojana (PM-MKSSY)** and **Pradhan Mantri Matsya Sampada Yojana (PMMSY)**.

- ✦ **Digitised and Real-Time Data Collection:** For the first time, the Census adopts a fully digital mode, using two dedicated mobile applications developed by CMFRI to ensure accuracy, transparency, and efficiency.

Mobile Application	Core Function	Impact on the Census
<b>VyAS Bharat</b>	Data Capture and Geo-referencing	Used by field staff to collect socio-economic data from 1.2 million fisher households and key statistics. Links each data entry to a specific location through geo-referencing.

#### VyAS Sutra

Verification and Monitoring

Enables instant validation of field data and provides a centralised platform for live monitoring of the enumeration process across the country.

## LVM3-M5 Launch: ISRO Shoots Off India's Heaviest Communication Satellite 'GSAT-7R'

### Why in News?

India's space capabilities received a major upgrade on **November 2, 2025**, when the **Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO)** successfully deployed **GSAT-7R**, a next-generation communication satellite for the **Indian Navy**, using its **LVM3-M5** heavy-lift rocket popularly known as '**Bahubali**' from **Sriharikota**.

### Key Points

#### About GSAT-7R

- ✦ Designed exclusively for the **Indian Navy** to modernize its maritime communication and command infrastructure.
- ✦ Fully indigenous, equipped with **multi-band transponders** to support **voice, video, and data relay** across surface, sub-surface, and aerial naval assets.
- ✦ Provides uninterrupted, encrypted connectivity across the **entire Indian Ocean Region (IOR)**.
- ✦ Enhances **real-time situational awareness**, enabling joint coordination between **ships, submarines, aircraft, and command centres**.
- ✦ Acts as a **force multiplier** in India's maritime domain awareness grid, ensuring secure and resilient communication during operations.

#### About the Launch Vehicle – LVM3-M5 ('Bahubali')

- ✦ India's **heaviest operational rocket**, earlier known as **GSLV Mk-III**.
- ✦ **Payload Capacity:**
  - ✦ Up to **4,000 kg** to **Geosynchronous Transfer Orbit (GTO)**.
  - ✦ Up to **8,000 kg** to **Low Earth Orbit (LEO)**.

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- 💡 **Configuration:** A three-stage launch system comprising:
  - ✦ **S200** solid strap-on boosters for liftoff thrust.
  - ✦ **L110** liquid core stage powered by **twin Vikas engines**.
  - ✦ **C25** cryogenic upper stage — developed entirely in India.
- 💡 Serves as the **baseline launcher for the Gaganyaan Human Spaceflight Mission**, where its modified version is called **Human-Rated LVM3 (HRLV)**.
- 💡 **Nickname 'Bahubali'** reflects its immense lifting strength and consistent reliability across missions.

#### Development Background

- 💡 The M5 mission is the **fifth successful flight** in the LVM3 series, continuing ISRO's flawless streak with this vehicle.
- 💡 Follows earlier satellites like **GSAT-7 (Rukmini)** for the Navy and **GSAT-7A** for the Air Force, extending India's defence communication capabilities.

#### Sir Creek

- 💡 **Location:** Marshy estuarine area between **Kutch (Gujarat, India)** and **Sindh (Pakistan)**, where the **Rann of Kutch** meets the **Arabian Sea**.
- 💡 **Length:** Approximately **96 km** long tidal creek.
- 💡 **Dispute:** India–Pakistan boundary dispute — India considers the **mid-channel** as the border, while Pakistan claims the **eastern bank**.
- 💡 **Strategic Importance:**
  - ✦ Serves as a **sensitive coastal security zone** and **strategic maritime boundary**.
  - ✦ Crucial for **naval and coastal surveillance**, especially under **Western Naval Command**.
  - ✦ Rich in **marine resources**; potential **Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ)** implications.
  - ✦ Environmentally significant — part of the **Indus Delta ecosystem**.

## Tri-Services Exercise 'Trishul 2025'

### Why in News

The **Tri-Services Exercise 'Trishul 2025'** will commence on **November 3, 2025**, led by the **Indian Navy**, integrating **Army, Air Force, and maritime elements** across the **Sir Creek and desert sectors of Gujarat and Rajasthan**, extending into the **northern Arabian Sea**.

### Key Details

- 💡 The large-scale exercise is **led by the Indian Navy**, coordinated by the **Western Naval Command**, with active participation from the **Army's Southern Command**, the **Navy's Western Command**, and the **IAF's South Western Command**.
- 💡 **Aim of the Exercise:**
  - ✦ Validate joint operational procedures.
  - ✦ Enhance interoperability among the three services.
  - ✦ Strengthen networked command integration for multi-domain operations.

## International Day to End Impunity for Crimes Against Journalists (IDEI) 2025

### Why in News?

On **2 November 2025**, the annual **International Day to End Impunity for Crimes Against Journalists** is being observed under the auspices of the **UNESCO** with a special focus on **"AI-facilitated Gender-Based Violence against Women Journalists."** The campaign this year draws attention to how artificial intelligence enables new forms of harassment and silencing of women in media.

### Key Points

- 💡 The Day was established by the **United Nations General Assembly** in **2013** in response to the **killing of French journalists Ghislaine Dupont and Claude Verlon** in Mali.
- 💡 **UNESCO's Campaign:** The organisation is rolling out its **"CTRL + ALT + MUTE"** awareness initiative to highlight vulnerabilities faced by women journalists and to mobilise action against impunity and digital violence.

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- 💡 **2025 Theme:** The focus on **AI-enabled gender violence** realises the fact that online abuse — including deepfakes, doxxing, and orchestrated trolling has become a significant threat to women journalists' safety and freedom.
- 💡 **Global Data:** Between 2006 and 2024, more than **1,700 journalists** were killed globally; roughly **nine out of ten** such killings have not resulted in justice.

#### United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)

- 💡 **Founded:** 1945 (Constitution came into force in 1946)
- 💡 **Headquarters:** Paris, France
- 💡 **Mandate:** To promote international cooperation in education, the sciences, culture, and communication in order to foster peace, sustainable development, and human rights worldwide.
- 💡 **Key Functions**
  - ✦ Sets global norms and standards in its fields of expertise.
  - ✦ Develops tools and programmes for international cooperation.
  - ✦ Produces knowledge and supports evidence-based policymaking for member states.
  - ✦ Maintains networks of sites and institutions, such as World Heritage Sites, Biosphere Reserves, and Creative Cities.

## India Women Win 2025 World Cup

### Why in News?

India's women's cricket team created history by clinching their **first-ever ICC Women's ODI World Cup** title after **defeating South Africa** in the final.

### Key Details

- 💡 **India's Journey:**
  - ✦ India had previously reached the **finals in 2005 and 2017**, losing to Australia and England, respectively.

- ✦ India thus became the **fourth team** to win the Women's World Cup (under the captaincy of **Harmanpreet Kaur**), after **Australia, England, and New Zealand**.

### About the Tournament:

- ✦ The 2025 tournament was the **13<sup>th</sup> edition** of the Women's Cricket World Cup. It is held after a gap of 4 years.
- ✦ India and Sri Lanka hosted a total of 8 teams.
- ✦ **Winners of last 4 editions:**
  - 📎 **2013:** Australia
  - 📎 **2017:** England
  - 📎 **2022:** Australia
  - 📎 **2025:** India

### Key Highlights of the 2025 Final:

- ✦ **Coach (India):** Amol Muzumdar
- ✦ **Captain (South Africa):** Laura Wolvaardt
- ✦ **Player of the Match:** Shafali Verma
- ✦ **Player of the Tournament:** Deepti Sharma

### Awards:

- ✦ **ICC** declared a prize-money kitty of **USD 4.48 million** (≈ ₹ 39 crore) for the champions.
- ✦ **The Board of Control for Cricket in India (BCCI)** announced a cash reward of **₹ 51 crore** for the Indian women's team after their win.

## 137 Indian Institutions in QS Rankings Asia 2026

### Why in News?

**Prime Minister Narendra Modi** highlighted the record increase in Indian universities in the **QS rankings**, reiterating the government's commitment to quality education, research, and innovation.

- 💡 **Quacquarelli Symonds (QS)** is a London-based global higher education analyst best known for its widely recognised **QS World University Rankings**.

### Key Points

- 💡 **About:** The QS World University Rankings: Asia 2026 reveals that **no Indian university is in the top 50**, but **India added 137 universities**, marking a 1,125% increase in representation since 2016.

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✦ India now has 294 universities in the **QS Asia Rankings**, making it the **second highest after China**, which added 261 universities, bringing its total to 395.

✦ Indian institutions continue to perform strongly in **academic reputation**, **research productivity**, and **employer reputation**, but lag behind in **internationalisation** and **research visibility**.

#### 💡 Top Performers in Asia:

- ✦ **University of Hong Kong**: Ranked 1<sup>st</sup>.
- ✦ **Peking University**: Ranked 2<sup>nd</sup>.
- ✦ **National University of Singapore (NUS)** and **Nanyang Technological University (NTU)**: Ranked 3<sup>rd</sup> (tied).

#### 💡 Top Indian Institutions:

- ✦ **IIT Delhi**: 59<sup>th</sup> (down from 44<sup>th</sup> in 2025).
- ✦ **IIT Bombay**: 71<sup>st</sup> (down from 48<sup>th</sup> in 2025).
- ✦ **IISc Bengaluru**: 64<sup>th</sup> (down from 62<sup>nd</sup> in 2025).
- ✦ **IIT Madras**: 70<sup>th</sup> (down from 56<sup>th</sup> in 2025).
- ✦ **IIT Kanpur**: 77<sup>th</sup> (down from 67<sup>th</sup> in 2025).
- ✦ **Delhi University**: 95<sup>th</sup> (down from 81<sup>st</sup> in 2025).

#### 💡 Private Institutions' Growth:

- ✦ **Chandigarh University** improved to 109<sup>th</sup> (from 120<sup>th</sup> in 2025).
- ✦ **BITS Pilani**, **Shoolini University**, and **O.P. Jindal Global University** also achieved their highest-ever rankings.

## Amul Ranked 1<sup>st</sup> Among World's Top Cooperatives

### Why in News?

Union Home Minister and Minister of Cooperation, Amit Shah, congratulated **Amul** and **Indian Farmers Fertiliser Cooperative Limited (IFFCO)** for securing the **1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> ranks** among the top ten cooperatives globally, according to the **ICA World Cooperative Monitor 2025 report**.

💡 This milestone was recognized during the **ICA CM50 Conference** held in Doha, Qatar.



### Key Points

- 💡 The **International Cooperative Alliance (ICA)**, in collaboration with the **European Research Institute on Cooperative and Social Enterprises (EURISCE)**, released the **2025 edition of the World Cooperative Monitor (WCM)**, marking the **UN International Year of Cooperatives**.
- 💡 The **13<sup>th</sup> edition of the WCM** provides a comprehensive overview of the global **cooperative sector**, showcasing cooperatives' contributions to **sustainable, inclusive, and resilient economies** worldwide.
- 💡 The **2025 report** features the **Top 300 cooperatives**, highlighting their **economic impact** across sectors like **agriculture, finance, health, energy, and education**, with a combined turnover of **USD 2.79 trillion** in 2023.
- ✦ By **turnover relative to GDP per capita**, India's **Amul** and **IFFCO** top the global list, highlighting the strength of cooperatives in **emerging economies**.
- ✦ This ranking underscores the **strength and potential** of India's cooperative sector in driving economic empowerment and growth.

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### About Amul (Gujarat Cooperative Milk Marketing Federation Ltd)

- Amul was established in **1946** as the **Kaira District Co-operative Milk Producers' Union Limited** in **Anand, Gujarat**, founded by **Tribhuvandas Patel** with support from **Morarji Desai** and **Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel**.
- In **1950**, the cooperative launched the **Amul brand**, and it has since grown to become India's largest **food product marketing organisation** with an annual turnover of **USD 7.3 billion** (2023-24).

### About IFFCO (Indian Farmers Fertiliser Cooperative)

- IFFCO was founded in **1967** and is headquartered in **New Delhi**. It manufactures and markets **fertilisers** to Indian farmers.
- As one of the world's largest cooperatives, **IFFCO** operates with **35,000 member cooperatives**, reaching over **50 million farmers** across India.

## Birth Anniversary of Guru Nanak Dev Ji

### Why in News?

**President Droupadi Murmu** extended her greetings on the occasion of **Guru Nanak Jayanti**, urging all citizens to embrace **Guru Nanak Dev Ji's** teachings of **truth, justice, compassion**, and human equality to build a better society.

### Key Points

- About:** **Guru Nanak (1469-1539)** was born in **1469** in **Talwandi village**, near **Lahore** in **Pakistan**.
  - He was the **first of the 10 Sikh gurus**.
  - He worked as a **clerk** in **Sultanpur** in the **Lodi administration**.
- Spiritual Revelation:** Around the **age of 30**, **Guru Nanak** had a profound **spiritual experience** and a direct encounter with **God** near a river **Kali Bein**, leading him to declare, **"There is neither Hindu nor Muslim."**

- Philosophy:** He was a proponent of the **Nirguna School** of the **Bhakti movement** and was influenced by **Kabir Das**. He emphasised spiritual practices like **"Nam Japna"** i.e., the repetition of God's name to experience God's presence.
- Teachings and Travels:** He travelled extensively across **India and the Middle East**, spreading his message with his Muslim companion, **Mardana**.
  - The **hymns** composed by him were incorporated in the **Adi Granth** by the **fifth Sikh Guru Arjan** in **1604**.
- Community and Legacy:** He settled in **Kartarpur** and established the **first Sikh community** where disciples lived and worshipped together.
  - He appointed **Guru Angad (Bhai Lehna)** as his **successor** to lead the community.

### Sikh Gurus and Their Major Contributions

Guru	Period	Key Contributions
Guru Nanak Dev	1469-1539	Founder of Sikhism; started <b>GURU KA LANGAR</b> ; contemporary of <b>Babur</b> ; <b>550<sup>th</sup></b> birth anniversary commemorated with <b>Kartarpur corridor</b> .
Guru Angad	1504-1552	Invented <b>Guru-Mukhi script</b> ; popularised <b>GURU KA LANGAR</b> .
Guru Amar Das	1479-1574	Introduced <b>Anand Karaj Marriage</b> ; abolished <b>Sati and Purdah</b> ; contemporary of <b>Akbar</b> .
Guru Ram Das	1534-1581	Founded <b>Amritsar</b> in <b>1577</b> ; initiated construction of <b>Golden Temple</b> .
Guru Arjun Dev	1563-1606	Composed <b>Adi Granth</b> in <b>1604</b> ; completed <b>Golden Temple</b> ; executed by <b>Jahangir</b> .
Guru Hargobind	1594-1644	Transformed Sikhs into a <b>military community</b> ; established <b>Akal Takht</b> ; waged wars against <b>Jahangir and Shah Jahan</b> .

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Guru Har Rai	1630-1661	Promoted peace with <b>Aurangzeb</b> ; focused on missionary work.
Guru Har Krishan	1656-1664	Youngest guru; summoned by Aurangzeb for anti-Islamic blasphemy.
Guru Teg Bahadur	1621-1675	Founded <b>Anandpur Sahib</b> , Beheaded on the orders of Mughal Emperor <b>Aurangzeb in 1675</b> .
Guru Gobind Singh	1666-1708	Founded Khalsa in <b>1699</b> ; introduced <b>Pahul</b> (Baptism ceremony) ; <b>last guru</b> to pass Guruship to <b>Guru Granth Sahib</b> .

## Maldives Enforces World's First Generational Smoking Ban

### Why in News?

The **Maldives** has officially become the **first country in the world** to enforce a **generational ban on smoking**, prohibiting anyone **born on or after 1st January 2007** from ever purchasing, possessing, or using tobacco products.

### Key Points

- 💡 **The generational Ban:**
  - ✦ Applies to **all tobacco forms**, including cigarettes, cigars, and smokeless tobacco.
  - ✦ **Retailers must verify age** before sale to prevent violations.
  - ✦ Aims to **phase out tobacco use within one generation**.
  - ✦ The Maldives already has a **complete ban on vaping and e-cigarettes**, regardless of age.
- 💡 **New Zealand** was the first to enact such law (born after 1<sup>st</sup> January, 2009), but they **repealed it** in 2023 before it took effect.
- 💡 **Health Perspective:**
  - ✦ Tobacco kills nearly **7 million people annually** (WHO).

- ✦ The move aligns with the **WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC)** to curb youth initiation and protect future generations.

### WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC)

- 💡 It is the **world's first global public health treaty**. Over **180 parties** (including **India**) have ratified the convention. It was adopted in 2003 and enforced in 2005.
- 💡 **Objective:** To protect present and future generations from the devastating health, social, environmental, and economic consequences of tobacco consumption and exposure to tobacco smoke.
- 💡 **Key Provisions:**
  - ✦ Ban on **tobacco advertising, promotion, and sponsorship**.
  - ✦ **Health warnings** covering at least 30–50% of packaging.
  - ✦ Measures to **reduce tobacco demand and supply**, including taxation and public smoking bans.
  - ✦ **Regulation of illicit trade and protection from industry interference** in policy-making.

## First Indian Woman to Race a Ferrari Internationally

### Why in News?

**Diana Pundole** has made history by becoming the **first Indian woman** to race a **Ferrari 296 Challenge** car on **international circuits**.

### Key Points

- 💡 Diana Pundole is competing in the **Ferrari 296 Challenge**, a prestigious international one-make racing series featuring the brand's latest high-performance race car.
- 💡 Her participation across **Middle Eastern circuits** — including **Dubai Autodrome** and **Yas Marina, Abu Dhabi** — makes her the **first Indian woman** to **officially race a Ferrari** at the global level.

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### About the Ferrari 296 Challenge:

- ✦ The Ferrari 296 Challenge is the **latest model in Ferrari's Challenge racing series**, replacing the 488 Challenge Evo.
- ✦ The series runs under Ferrari's global **one-make championship format**, featuring professional and gentleman racers from around the world.

## Indian Navy to Commission 'Ikshak'

### Why in News?

The Indian Navy will commission **INS Ikshak**, the third vessel of the **Survey Vessel (Large) [SVL] class**, at **Naval Base Kochi**.

### Key Points

#### About the Vessel:

- ✦ The name Ikshak means **"Guide,"** which perfectly matches the ship's job of **accurately mapping and navigating the seas**.
- ✦ It is the **first SVL-class vessel** to be based at the **Southern Naval Command (Kochi)**.
- ✦ Built by **Garden Reach Shipbuilders and Engineers (GRSE) Ltd., Kolkata**, the vessel features over **80% indigenous content**.

#### Role and Functions:

- ✦ Designed for **coastal and deep-water hydrographic surveys** of ports, harbours, and navigational channels.
- ✦ The vessel's survey data will aid **safe maritime navigation, port management, and marine resource assessment**.
- ✦ It enhances India's capability to produce accurate **nautical charts**, supporting both **civil and military maritime operations**.

#### Survey Vessel (Large) [SVL] Class

- 💡 The Survey Vessel (Large) [SVL] class project was launched to **modernise India's hydrographic survey fleet** and replace ageing Sandhayak-class vessels.

- 💡 A total of **four ships** are part of this class — **INS Sandhayak, INS Nirdeshak, INS Ikshak, and INS Sanshodhak** (under construction).
- 💡 These vessels are being built by **Garden Reach Shipbuilders and Engineers (GRSE), Kolkata** under the **Aatmanirbhar Bharat** initiative.
- 💡 They are designed to **conduct hydrographic, oceanographic, and cartographic surveys** to produce navigational charts and support both civil and defence maritime operations.



## 150 Years of National Song Vande Mataram

### Why in News?

Prime Minister Narendra Modi inaugurated the year-long commemoration of 150 years of the National Song "Vande Mataram" on 7<sup>th</sup> November 2025.

### Key Points

- 💡 **Historical Background:** Vande Mataram was written by **Bankimchandra Chatterji** on Akshaya Navami, **7<sup>th</sup> November 1875**.
  - ✦ It first appeared in the literary journal **Bangadarshan** as part of his iconic novel **Anandamath**.
- 💡 **Adoption:** Declared India's National Song; the **first two stanzas** were adopted by the **Constituent Assembly** on 24<sup>th</sup> January 1950.
- 💡 **Language:** Originally written in **Sanskritised Bengali**.
- 💡 **Music Composition:** Set to tune by **Rabindra Nath Tagore**, first sung at the 1896 **Indian National Congress session**.

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- ✦ The song invokes **Bharat Mata (Mother India)** as the embodiment of strength, prosperity, and divinity, inspiring generations during India's freedom struggle.

## Special Campaign 5.0

### Why in News?

The **Department of Health Research (DHR)** and the **Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR)** have successfully concluded **Special Campaign 5.0**.

### Key Points

#### Special Campaign 5.0:

- ✦ The **Special Campaign 5.0** is a nationwide initiative of the **Government of India** to ensure **cleanliness, efficient records management, and timely resolution of pending matters**, including **PMO and MP references and public grievances**.
- ✦ The DHR and ICMR, along with 27 institutes across India, actively participated in the campaign.
- ✦ **Major Achievements:**
  - 📎 **100% target achievement** in resolving **public grievances, PG appeals, and PMO references** during the campaign period.
  - 📎 Conducted **comprehensive cleanliness drives** in all affiliated offices and field institutes.

## National Cancer Awareness Day 2025

### Why in News?

India observes **National Cancer Awareness Day** on **7<sup>th</sup> November 2025**, focusing on prevention, early detection, and awareness of cancer.

### Key Points

#### Date and Background:

- ✦ The day coincides with the **birth anniversary of Marie Curie (7<sup>th</sup> November 1867)**, whose

groundbreaking research on **radioactivity** revolutionized cancer diagnosis and treatment.

- ✦ It was **first announced in 2014** by the **Union Ministry of Health and Family Welfare** to promote awareness about cancer prevention and screening.

#### Purpose and Significance:

- ✦ Aims to educate citizens on the **importance of lifestyle modification, regular health check-ups, and timely medical intervention**.
- ✦ Cancer cases in India are rising, with over **14 lakh new cases reported each year**, many detected at advanced stages.

- 💡 **Theme 2025:** Though India's campaign has a domestic focus, it aligns with the **global World Cancer Day theme (2025–27): "United by Unique"**, highlighting personalized care and inclusivity in cancer treatment.

#### Maria Skłodowska-Curie (1867–1934)

- 💡 **Nationality:** Polish-born, later became a French citizen
- 💡 **Major Discoveries:**
  - ✦ Discovered the radioactive elements **Radium (Ra) and Polonium (Po)**.
  - ✦ Pioneered the concept and medical use of **radioactivity** in cancer treatment (radiotherapy)
- ✦ **Awards and Honours:**
  - ✦ First woman to win a Nobel Prize
  - ✦ Only person to receive two Nobel Prizes in two different sciences — **Physics (1903)** and **Chemistry (1911)**
- 💡 **Scientific Impact:** Her research laid the foundation for **nuclear medicine** and **radiation therapy** used in cancer diagnosis and treatment today.

## Google's Project Suncatcher

### Why in News?

Tech giant **Google** has announced **Project Suncatcher**, an ambitious research initiative to develop **AI-powered data centres in space**.

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## Key Points

### About Project Suncatcher:

- ✦ Project Suncatcher envisions **solar-powered satellites** hosting **AI data centres** in space to reduce Earth's energy and water consumption used for cooling terrestrial facilities.
- ✦ These orbiting data centres will use **free-space optical links** to transfer data at speeds of **tens of terabits per second**, forming a **distributed network** similar to satellite internet constellations like *Starlink*.
- ✦ Google plans to launch **two prototype satellites by early 2027** to test its space-based TPU (Tensor Processing Unit) hardware.

### Rationale for Space-Based AI Centres:

- ✦ **AI data centres** consume enormous electricity and water for cooling — a growing environmental concern as AI adoption increases globally.
- ✦ In **space**, **solar panels are up to 8 times more efficient** than on Earth, providing a continuous and clean energy supply.

### How It Works:

- ✦ The satellites will rely on **solar energy** and **optical data transmission** to function as a cohesive high-performance computing network.
- ✦ **TPUs (Trillium v6e)** are being tested for radiation resistance and performance in extreme conditions.

- ✦ If all **Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs)** are fully implemented, the projected warming could be reduced to around **2.3–2.5°C** by the end of the century.
- ✦ Only a **marginal improvement** from last year's (2024) estimate of **2.6–2.8°C**, showing limited new ambition.

### Influencing Factors:

- ✦ **Methodological adjustments** improved projections by 0.1°C.
- ✦ **US withdrawal from the Paris Agreement** expected to offset the same 0.1°C gain.

### Reduction Targets by 2035:

- ✦ To limit global warming to **2°C**, global greenhouse gas emissions must decline by **35% below 2019 levels by 2035**.
- ✦ To achieve the more ambitious **1.5°C target**, emissions need to fall by **55% below 2019 levels** within the same period.
- ✦ However, **UNEP warns that a temporary overshoot of the 1.5°C threshold is very likely within the next decade**, underscoring the urgency for deeper and faster emission cuts.

### Positive Indicators:

- ✦ Projected temperature rise has dropped from **3–3.5°C (2015)** to around **2.5°C (2025)**, reflecting progress since the **Paris Agreement**.
- ✦ **Solar and wind** technologies are rapidly scaling, cutting deployment costs globally.

## Emissions Gap Report 2025

### Why in News?

The **United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)** released its **Emissions Gap Report 2025**, titled “*Off Target*”, warning that current **climate pledges under the Paris Agreement** are insufficient to meet the 1.5°C target.

## Key Points

### Projected Warming Levels:

- ✦ Under the current policies, the world is projected to warm by approximately **2.8°C by 2100**.

### United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)

- ✦ Established in **1972**, following the **UN Conference on the Human Environment (Stockholm)**.
- ✦ **Headquarters:** Nairobi, Kenya
- ✦ Acts as the **leading global environmental authority**, coordinating international environmental efforts and assisting nations in implementing sustainable policies.
- ✦ **Flagship Reports:**
  - ✦ Emissions Gap Report
  - ✦ Adaptation Gap Report
  - ✦ Global Environment Outlook (GEO)

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## State of Food and Agriculture (SOFA) 2025 Report

### Why in News?

The **Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)** has released the State of Food and Agriculture (SOFA) 2025 report titled “Addressing Land Degradation Across Landholding Scales”.

### Key Points

#### Key Findings:

- ✦ **Global Cropland Decline:** Around **20% of global croplands** show declining productivity due to soil erosion, nutrient depletion, and loss of organic carbon.
- ✦ **Regional Impact:** Asia and Africa are the **most affected**, with severe yield gaps (up to 70% below potential levels) in South Asia and sub-Saharan Africa.
- ✦ **India's Status:** India recorded **one of the highest yield gaps globally**, attributed to land misuse and declining soil fertility.
- ✦ **Key Drivers:** Deforestation (90% of forest loss), monocropping, excessive fertilizer use, unsustainable irrigation, and poor soil management.

#### Land Degradation:

- ✦ **Land degradation** is defined as the **long-term decline in land's ability to provide essential ecosystem services**, caused by natural processes and human actions like **deforestation**, overgrazing, and unsustainable irrigation.

#### Land Degradation Neutrality (LDN):

- ✦ It refers to a global goal aimed at ensuring that the **amount and quality of land resources remain stable or improve over time**.
- ✦ The concept was adopted under the **United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD)** in **2015** as part of the **Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 15.3**.
- ✦ **Land Degradation Neutrality (LDN) Hierarchy:** Avoid > Reduce > Reverse land degradation- a core FAO principle to restore ecological balance.

### Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

- 💡 The **Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)** was established in 1945.
- 💡 It is **headquartered in Rome, Italy**.
- 💡 It functions as a **specialized agency of the United Nations**.
- 💡 It has **194 member countries**, including the **European Union**.
- 💡 It aims to **end hunger, improve nutrition, ensure food security, and promote sustainable agriculture**.
- 💡 **Flagship Reports:**
  - ✦ State of Food and Agriculture (SOFA)
  - ✦ State of Food Security and Nutrition in the World (SOFI)
  - ✦ State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture (SOFIA)
  - ✦ State of the World's Forests (SOFO)
- 💡 **India and FAO:** India is a founding member; FAO supports India's National Food Security Mission, Soil Health Card Scheme, and Sustainable Land Management initiatives.

## Exercise Malabar 2025

### Why in News?

The Indian Naval Ship (INS) Sahyadri has reached Guam, Northern Pacific, to participate in the **multilateral naval exercise Malabar 2025**.

### Key Points

#### Exercise Malabar:

- ✦ It is a **multilateral naval drill** involving **India, the United States, Japan, and Australia** under the **QUAD** framework.
- ✦ Aims to **enhance joint maritime coordination, interoperability, and operational readiness** in the **Indo-Pacific**.
- ✦ Participation of **INS Sahyadri** reflects India's **Aatmanirbhar Bharat** push and **naval self-reliance**.
- ✦ **2025 Venue-Guam:** The choice of Guam underlines India's growing engagement in the Pacific and alignment with Quad's strategic goals.

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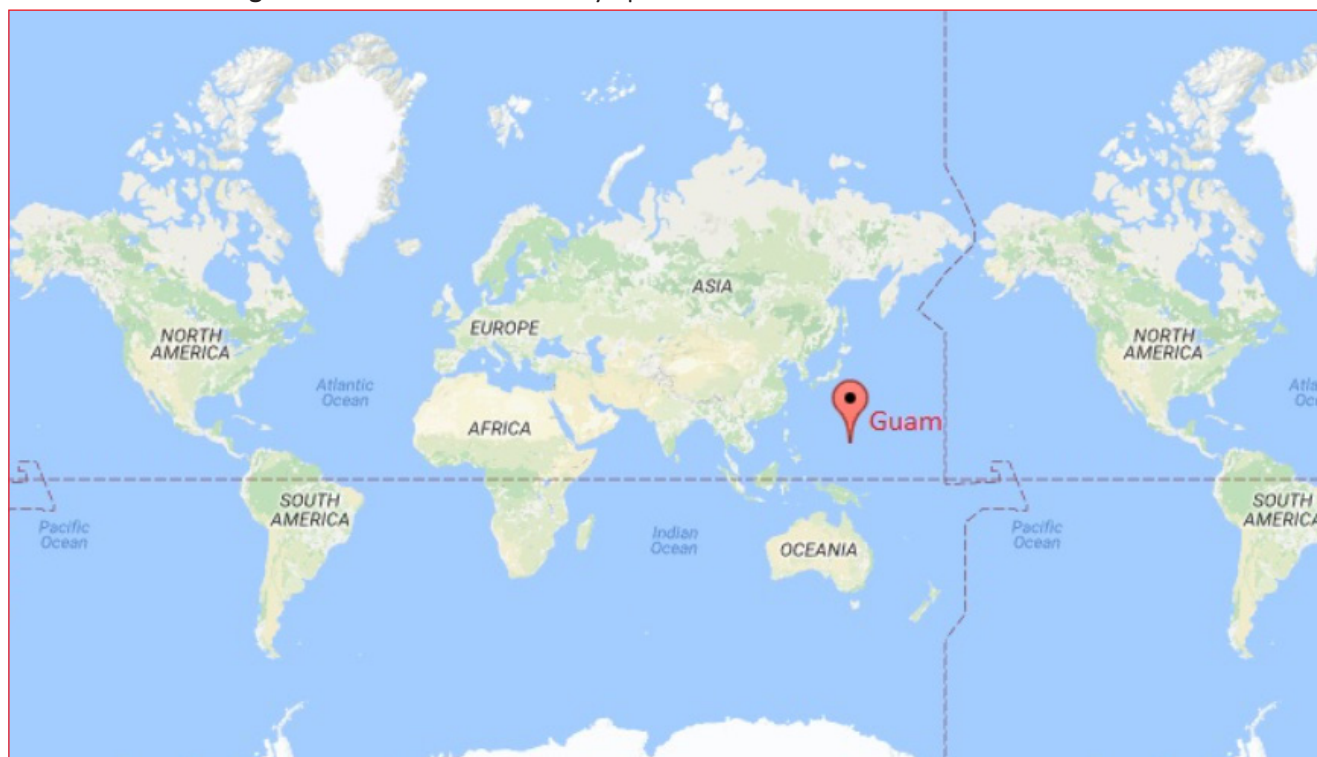
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- ✎ **Guam** is an **unincorporated U.S. territory** in the Western Pacific Ocean, located between the **Philippines** and **Hawaii**.
- ✎ It hosts key American military bases such as **Andersen Air Force Base** and **Naval Base Guam**, making it a **strategic hub** for Indo-Pacific security operations.



#### 💡 **INS Sahyadri:**

- ✦ It is a **Shivalik-class (Project 17)** guided missile stealth frigate, commissioned in **2012** as part of **India's first stealth frigate series**.
- ✦ Built by **Mazagon Dock Shipbuilders Limited (MDL)**, Mumbai, it was designed for **multi-role operations** including **anti-air, anti-surface, and anti-submarine warfare**.

## National Legal Services Day 2025

### *Why in News?*

**9<sup>th</sup> November** is observed as **National Legal Services Day**, marking the enforcement of the **Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987**, which came into effect in **1995** to ensure free and fair access to justice for all citizens, especially the underprivileged.

### *Key Points*

#### 💡 **National Legal Services Day:**

- ✦ It is celebrated **annually** on 9 November, established by the National Legal Services Authority (NALSA) **under the Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987**.
- ✦ It is celebrated to **promote awareness of citizens' legal rights**, ensure access to justice for all, and uphold the principle of justice for the weaker sections of society.

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### Legal Services Framework:

- ✦ Established under the **Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987**, the structure includes:
  - ✎ **NALSA** (National Legal Services Authority) – headed by the **Chief Justice of India**.
  - ✎ **SLSAs** (State Legal Services Authorities) – headed by **Chief Justices of High Courts**.
  - ✎ **DLSAs** (District Legal Services Authorities) – headed by **District Judges**.
- ✦ Provides free legal representation, counselling, and aid to the **economically and socially weaker sections**.
- ✦ Funding is shared through the **National, State, and District Legal Aid Funds**.

- 💡 To strengthen dispute resolution and access mechanisms, several complementary institutions and schemes such as **Lok Adalats**, **Legal Aid Defence Counsel System (LADCS)**, **Fast Track and Special Courts**, and **Grassroots Justice Initiatives** like **Gram Nyayalayas** and **Nari Adalats** operate under this framework.

## National Urban Conclave 2025

### Why in News?

Union Minister for Housing and Urban Affairs Manohar Lal inaugurated the **National Urban Conclave 2025 at Yashobhoomi, New Delhi** to accelerate India's urban transformation.

- 💡 The two-day conclave, themed "**Sustainable Urban Development and Governance**", aims to **deliberate on urban innovation, investment, and governance**.

### Key Initiatives Launched

- 💡 **Mission-Mode Dumpsite Remediation (DRAP):**
  - ✦ DRAP is a **year-long national initiative to fast-track the clearance of legacy waste dumpsites** and reclaim valuable urban land by September 2026.

- ✦ It focus on **214 high-impact landfill sites** across **202 Urban Local Bodies (ULBs)** containing **8.8 crore tonnes (80%) of India's legacy waste**.
- ✦ Its Implementation follows the **5P framework**- Political leadership, Public finance, Public advocacy, Project management, and Partnerships.
- ✦ DRAP also includes **real-time monitoring** through a **dedicated national portal** for progress tracking and transparency.

### Urban Invest Window (UiWIN):

- ✦ UiWIN, anchored by **HUDCO**, is a **one-stop investment facilitation platform** for urban infrastructure.
- ✦ It aims to **attract private and multilateral funding** (e.g., World Bank, ADB) for long-term, concessional financing of projects in waste management, mobility, water, sewerage, and climate-resilient infrastructure.

- 💡 **Swachh Bharat Mission – Knowledge Management Unit (KMU):** A dedicated knowledge and capacity-building platform hosted by NIUA to strengthen institutional learning under SBM-Urban.

- 💡 **AMRUT Anthem "Jal Hi Janani":** Promotes water conservation awareness under Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation (AMRUT).

## India Joins Tropical Forests Fund as Observer

### Why in News?

India has joined the **Brazil-led Tropical Forests Forever Facility (TFFF)** as an **observer**, reaffirming its commitment to multilateral climate action under the **Paris Agreement**, which marks its **10<sup>th</sup> anniversary** this year.

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## Key Points

- 💡 **About Tropical Forests Forever Facility (TFFF):**
  - ✦ It was **launched by Brazil in November 2025** at **COP30** in Belém, Brazil to **reward countries** for conserving and restoring **tropical forests** through **financial incentives**.
  - ✦ It seeks to **mobilise USD 125 billion** via **public and private investment**, distributing returns to nations based on measurable success in forest protection and expansion.
  - ✦ The initiative aims to build a **results-based global finance model** for **forest conservation and climate resilience**, strengthening the role of tropical nations in the global climate agenda.
- 💡 **COP30 Climate Change Conference:**
  - ✦ COP30, the 30<sup>th</sup> session of the **UNFCCC** Conference of the Parties, is being held in **Belém, Brazil, from 10<sup>th</sup> to 21<sup>st</sup> November, 2025**.
  - ✦ It marks the **10<sup>th</sup> anniversary** of the Paris Agreement (2015–2025) and focuses on implementing commitments made under it.
  - ✦ The agenda is to **review progress** on Paris goals, push for updated and ambitious NDCs (Nationally Determined Contributions), and ensure greater financing and technology transfer for climate adaptation and mitigation.
- ✦ **Six Pillars of Action:**
  - 📎 **Mitigation:** Reducing greenhouse gas emissions.
  - 📎 **Adaptation:** Building resilience to climate impacts.
  - 📎 **Finance:** Mobilising public and private climate funds.
  - 📎 **Technology:** Innovation and clean tech transfer.
  - 📎 **Capacity-Building:** Empowering local actors and systems.
  - 📎 **Means of Implementation:** Integrating all efforts into practical, on-ground change.

## India's Climate Progress

- 💡 India achieved a **36% reduction in emission intensity** between **2005 and 2020**, surpassing its initial **NDC goals**.
- 💡 It has installed over **200 GW of renewable energy capacity**, ranking **third globally**, with **non-fossil fuel sources exceeding 50%** of total power capacity.
- 💡 India's **forest and tree cover** now spans **25.17%** of its area, creating an **additional carbon sink of 2.29 billion tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent** between **2005 and 2021**.
- 💡 Globally, India leads key green initiatives such as the **International Solar Alliance (ISA)** with France (2015), and domestic efforts like the **National Hydrogen Mission** and **Biofuel Programme**, advancing its clean energy transition.

## 18<sup>th</sup> Urban Mobility India (UMI)

### Why in News?

The 18<sup>th</sup> Urban Mobility India (UMI) Conference & Exhibition 2025 concluded in **Gurugram, Haryana**, highlighting innovations in sustainable urban transport.

### Key Points

- 💡 **Urban Mobility India (UMI) Conference:**
  - ✦ It has been organised annually since **2008** under the National Urban Transport Policy (NUTP), **Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs**.
  - ✦ It aims to **promote sustainable urban mobility** through knowledge sharing, capacity building, and policy dialogue.
- 💡 **About the 18<sup>th</sup> Edition:**
  - ✦ It was organised in **Gurugram, Haryana** with the theme of **"Urban Development and Mobility Nexus"** focusing on cleaner transport, innovative financing, and inclusivity in public transit.

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## ★ Award Winners:

Category	Winner	Organisation
Best Public Transport System	Chennai	Metropolitan Transport Corporation (Chennai) Ltd.
Best Non-Motorized Transport System	Udaipur	Udaipur Smart City Ltd.
Most Innovative Financing Mechanism	Pimpri Chinchwad	Pimpri Chinchwad Municipal Corporation
Best Green Transport Initiative	Hyderabad	Telangana Renewable Energy Development Corporation Ltd.
Best Multimodal Integration (Metro Rail)	Chennai	Chennai Metro Rail Ltd.
Best Passenger Services (Metro Rail)	Delhi	Delhi Metro Rail Corporation Ltd.
Special Award – Traffic Management System	Aizawl	Town & Country Planning Dept., Mizoram

## National Education Day 2025

### Why in News?

India celebrates **National Education Day** on **11<sup>th</sup> November**, to mark the **137th birth anniversary** of **Maulana Abul Kalam Azad**, the first Education Minister of independent India and a key architect of the nation's modern education system.

### Key Points

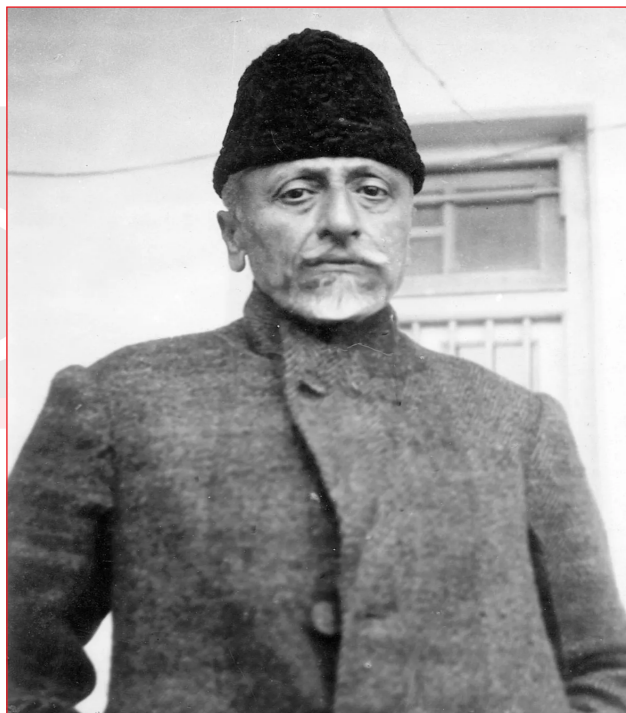
#### 📌 National Education Day:

- ★ It is observed every year on **11<sup>th</sup> November** to commemorate the birth anniversary of **Maulana Abul Kalam Azad (1888–1958)**
- ★ The observance was first announced in **2008** by the then **Ministry of Human Resource Development** (now the **Ministry of Education**).

#### 📌 Maulana Abul Kalam Azad:

- ★ He was born on **11<sup>th</sup> November 1888**, in **Mecca** and later settled in **Calcutta (Kolkata)**, where he emerged as a leading scholar and nationalist.
- ★ He served as **India's first Minister of Education (1947–1958)** and introduced major reforms to strengthen scientific, technical, and cultural education.
- ★ He was instrumental in establishing the **University Grants Commission (UGC)**, **Indian Institutes of Technology (IITs)**, and **Indian Institute of Science (IISc)**, as well as cultural bodies like the **Sahitya Akademi**, **Lalit Kala Akademi**, and **Sangeet Natak Akademi**.

- ★ In recognition of his immense contributions, he was **posthumously awarded the Bharat Ratna** in 1992.



## India's First MWh-Scale Vanadium Redox Flow Battery (VRFB)

### Why in News?

Union Minister for Power and Housing & Urban Affairs inaugurated **India's first megawatt-hour (MWh) scale Vanadium Redox Flow Battery (VRFB)** in Greater Noida.

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### Key Points

#### About:

- ✦ The **3 MWh Vanadium Redox Flow Battery (VRFB)** is developed by **National Thermal Power Corporation (NTPC)**'s **NETRA (National Energy Technology Research Alliance)**
- ✦ It aims to demonstrate **Long Duration Energy Storage (LDES)** technology for large-scale renewable energy integration and grid stability.

#### Vanadium Redox Flow Battery (VRFB):

- ✦ It uses **vanadium ions in different oxidation states** to store and discharge electricity efficiently.
- ✦ The system offers **long operational life**, and **excellent scalability** compared to lithium-ion batteries.
- ✦ **Non-flammable electrolytes** make it safer for large-scale energy storage applications.
- ✦ It is well-suited for **grid-scale renewable energy storage**, **microgrids**, and **peak-load management**.
- ✦ VRFBs are increasingly viewed as a **sustainable alternative** for integrating intermittent renewable sources like solar and wind into the grid.

#### About Booker Prize:

- ✦ The **Booker Prize** (formerly the Man Booker Prize) is one of the world's most prestigious literary awards. It was **established in 1969** and is run by the **Booker Prize Foundation**.
- ✦ It honours the **best original full-length novel written in English** and published in the **UK or Ireland**. Writers of any nationality have been eligible to compete **since 2014**.
- ✦ The award aims to promote **excellence in English-language fiction** and encourage wider readership.
- ✦ Indian winners include **Arundhati Roy (1997)**, **Kiran Desai (2006)**, and **Aravind Adiga (2008)**.

#### Difference Between Booker Prize & International Booker Prize

- ✦ The **Booker Prize** was first awarded in **1969** and is for the best **single work of fiction originally written in English**.
- ✦ The **International Booker Prize** was established later in **2005** and is for the best single work of **fiction translated into English** from any other language.
  - ✦ It recognizes the achievement of both the author and the translator.

## Booker Prize 2025

### Why in News?

Author **David Szalay** has won the **2025 Booker Prize** for his fictional novel **Flesh**.

### Key Points

#### About the Winner:

- ✦ **David Szalay** is a **Hungarian-British novelist** known for his **precise, economical prose** and deep exploration of masculinity, identity, and contemporary European life.
- ✦ With **Flesh**, he reinforces his reputation as a writer who **captures the inner lives of ordinary men with unusual clarity**, situating their personal struggles against broader social and economic landscapes.

## Hazaribag Lake Beautification

### Why in News?

The Jharkhand government has initiated a major beautification project to upgrade **Hazaribag Lake**, aiming to enhance tourism and improve urban public spaces.

### Key Points

- ✦ **Hazaribag Lake**, also known as **Hazaribagh Jheel**, is a group of **seven interconnected artificial lakes** built during the British era for water management and civic use.
- ✦ It is located in the heart of Hazaribag town. The lake complex serves as an important **recreation hub, ecological buffer**, and a landmark for local tourism.

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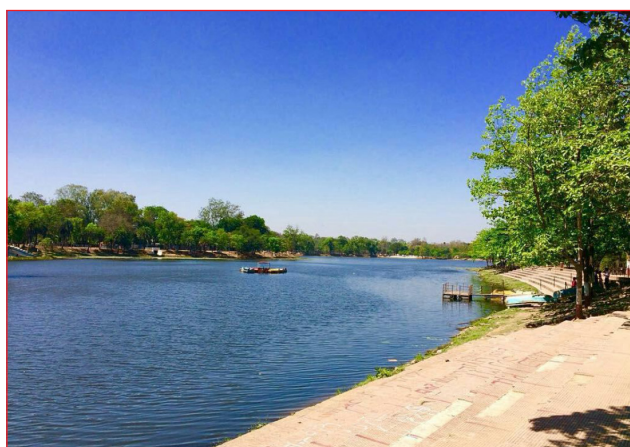
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- 💡 The lakes were designed with a **unique cascading system**, where water flows from the upper jheel to the lower ones, helping natural replenishment.
- 💡 Over the years, the lake has faced **siltation, pollution, encroachment, and infrastructure decay**, reducing its tourism potential.
- 💡 The new beautification plan includes **strengthening embankments**, installing **musical fountains**, introducing **boating facilities**, enhancing **walkways and lighting**, and improving **public amenities**.
  - ✦ Ecological measures such as **desiltation, weed removal, and water quality improvement** will be carried out to restore the lake's environmental health.



## Jharkhand Celebrates 25 Years of Statehood

### Why in News?

Jharkhand is celebrating its **silver jubilee (25 years)** of statehood on **15 November 2025**. The state is known as the “**Land of Forests**”, rich in minerals, tribal heritage, and biodiversity.

### Key Points

- 💡 **About:**
  - ✦ The day coincides with the **birth anniversary of Birsa Munda**, observed nationally as **Janjatiya Gaurav Diwas**.

- ✦ **Jharkhand @ 25** is the official theme for the 2025 Silver Jubilee celebrations.

### Historical Background:

- ✦ The demand for a separate Jharkhand began in the early 1900s, rooted in efforts to protect the land, culture, and autonomy of **tribal communities** in the **Chotanagpur Plateau** and **Santhal Pargana**.
- ✦ Tribal leaders and reformers highlighted issues of land alienation, administrative neglect, and the **need for self-governance to preserve their distinct identity**.
- ✦ The aspiration finally materialised with the **Bihar Reorganisation Act, 2000**, and Jharkhand officially became India's **28th State** on **15 November 2000**.

### Birsa Munda

- 💡 Birsa Munda, born on **15th November 1875**, was a member of the **Munda Tribe of the Chhota Nagpur Plateau**.
- 💡 He was an **Indian freedom fighter, religious leader, and folk hero**.
- 💡 He **spearheaded an Indian tribal religious Millenarian movement** during British rule in the **late 19th century** across the tribal belt of modern-day Jharkhand and Bihar. He was a **close observer of the Sardari Larai movement** in the region in the 1880s, which sought to restore tribal rights through nonviolent means such as petitioning the British government. These demands, however, were ignored by the harsh colonial authority.
- 💡 Birsa Munda **led the rebellion that came to be known as Ulgulan (revolt) or the Munda rebellion** against the British government-imposed feudal state system.
- 💡 His **struggle against the exploitation and discrimination against tribals led to the passing of the Chotanagpur Tenancy Act in 1908**, which restricted the passing of land from the tribal people to non-tribals.

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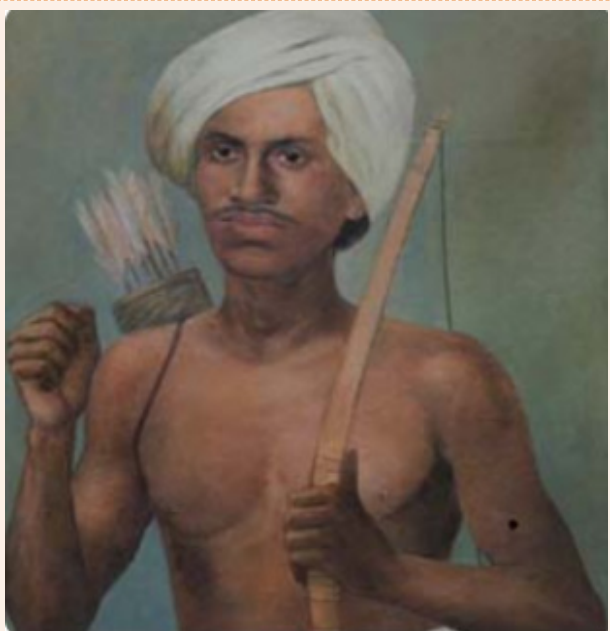
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## Ammonium Nitrate

### Why in News?

A blast near **Delhi's Red Fort** has put "**Ammonium Nitrate**" in the spotlight, as investigators suspect the chemical may have been used in the explosion.

### Key Points

#### About:

- ✦ Pure ammonium nitrate ( $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3$ ) is a **white, crystalline, water-soluble, nitrogen-rich compound** made by reacting ammonia with nitric acid, and it melts at **about 170°C**.
- ✦ The substance is classified as an oxidising agent. It is one of the **base ingredients** used in the manufacture of commercial explosives.
- ✦ It is classified as a **dual-use substance**, meaning it has legitimate industrial uses but can also be weaponised.

#### Uses:

- ✦ In **agriculture**, it is widely used as a **nitrogen fertilizer** due to its high nutrient content.
- ✦ It is used for controlled blasting in **quarries and excavation projects**, and also forms a key component of various emulsions and gels used in **mining-grade explosives**.

### Weaponization of Ammonium Nitrate:

- ✦ Pure ammonium nitrate is **not explosive by itself** and is classified as an **oxidiser** under **United Nations** classification of dangerous goods.
- ✦ It becomes **volatile** when combined with **fuel oil, potassium chlorate, sulphur or other accelerants**. This mixture creates **ANFO (Ammonium Nitrate Fuel Oil)**, a commonly used explosive.
- ✦ However, ANFO cannot detonate on its own; it requires a **trigger such as a detonator**, often initiated with primary explosives like **RDX or TNT**.

## Garuda Exercise 2025

### Why in News?

The **Indian Air Force (IAF)** is taking part in the **8<sup>th</sup>** edition of **Exercise Garuda-25**, a bilateral air combat drill conducted with the **French Air and Space Force (FASF)**.

### Key Points

#### About Garuda Exercise:

- ✦ "**Garuda**" is a bilateral **air exercise** between the Indian and **French air forces**, conducted periodically since 2003.
- ✦ It is among the **highest-level air force exercises** India conducts with a foreign air force and is held alternately in India and France.
- ✦ Its key objectives include **enhancing mutual operational capabilities**, **sharing tactics**, **building log-operational familiarity** and **forging strategic ties**.

#### About 2025 Edition:

- ✦ The **8<sup>th</sup>** edition of Garuda (Garuda-25) is being held from **16<sup>th</sup> to 27<sup>th</sup> November, 2025** at **Mont-de-Marsan Air Base in France**.
- ✦ The **Indian Air Force (IAF)** contingent, featuring **Su-30MKI fighter aircraft** supported by **IL-78 refuellers** and **C-17 Globemaster III air-lift assets**, will operate alongside **French multirole fighters** in complex simulated missions involving **air-to-air combat**, **air defence**, and **joint strike operations**.

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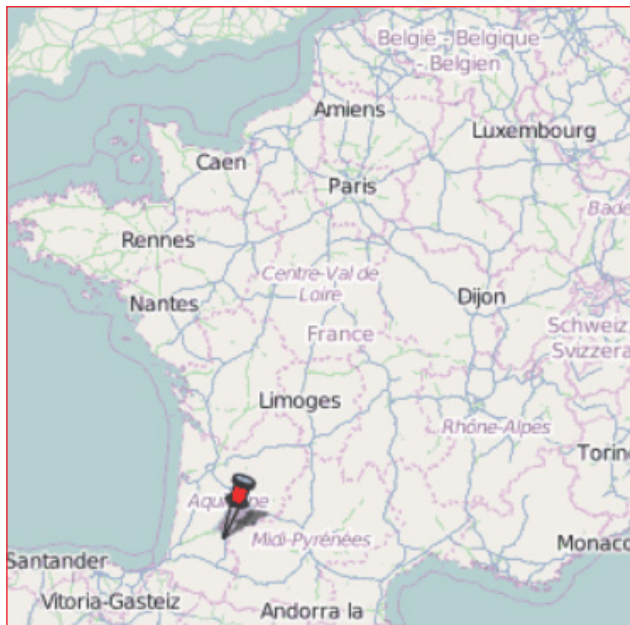


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## Jharkhand Ties Up with Indian Pharmacopoeia Commission (IPC)

### Why in News?

The Indian Pharmacopoeia Commission (IPC) signed an MoU with the Jharkhand State Pharmacy Council (JSPC) to strengthen pharmacovigilance systems across Jharkhand.

### Key Points

#### About the Agreement:

- ✦ The MoU aims to strengthen the **safe and rational use of medicines** in the state by improving **pharmacovigilance** (drug safety monitoring) and **materiovigilance** (medical device safety).
- ✦ The agreement promotes wider adoption of the **National Formulary of India (NFI)** as a standard reference across healthcare institutions to support **rational medication practices**.
- ✦ **Indian Pharmacopoeia Commission (IPC)** will provide **technical expertise**, while **Jharkhand**

**State Pharmacy Council (JSPC)** will mobilise pharmacists from public and private sectors to ensure effective implementation.

#### About Indian Pharmacopoeia Commission (IPC):

- ✦ IPC is an **autonomous institution** under the **Ministry of Health & Family Welfare**.
- ✦ It publishes the **Indian Pharmacopoeia (IP)**, the official book of drug standards in India.
- ✦ It operates the **Pharmacovigilance Programme of India (PvPI)** and **Materiovigilance Programme of India (MvPI)**.
- ✦ It promotes **patient safety**, **drug quality surveillance**, and **evidence-based medicine use**.

#### About National Formulary of India (NFI):

- ✦ It is an official reference published by the **Indian Pharmacopoeia Commission (IPC)** to guide the rational and safe use of medicines.
- ✦ It provides standard information on **approved drugs**, including indications, dosages, contraindications and adverse effects, promoting **uniform and evidence-based prescribing**.

## Exercise Ajeya Warrior-25

### Why in News?

India and the **United Kingdom** have begun the 8<sup>th</sup> edition of **Exercise Ajeya Warrior-25**, a bilateral military training exercise between the **Indian Army** and the **British Army**.

### Key Points

#### About Ajeya Warrior Exercise:

- ✦ **Ajeya Warrior** is a bilateral military exercise between the **Indian Army** and the **British Army**, held **biennially since 2011**.
- ✦ It focuses on enhancing **interoperability**, improving **tactical coordination**, and sharing **best practices** in counter-terrorism and peacekeeping operations.
- ✦ It is conducted **under a United Nations mandate**, specifically aligned with **Chapter VII**

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of the UN Charter, which deals with peacekeeping duties related to threats to peace, breaches of peace, and counter-terrorism scenarios.

#### 💡 About the 2025 Edition:

- ✦ The 8th edition is being held from 17<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup> November, 2025, at the Foreign Training Node, Mahajan Field Firing Ranges, Rajasthan.
- ✦ A total of 240 personnel are participating, with **equal representation** from both armies. The Indian Army is represented by the Sikh Regiment.
- ✦ Training includes **simulation-based scenarios**, Brigade-level mission planning, and field exercises resembling real-life counter-terror contingencies.

## Bio-Input Resource Centre

### Why in News?

A new Bio-Input Resource Centre (BRC) has been inaugurated in Naudiha village, Nilamber–Pitamberpur block of Palamu district (Jharkhand) to support farmers adopting natural farming by providing locally produced bio-fertilisers and organic inputs.

### Key Points

#### 💡 About the Palamu Centre:

- ✦ It is managed by a women entrepreneur, promoting rural women-led agribusiness. The centre will serve more than 600 farmers in the region.
- ✦ The facility has been established with support from PRADAN and Jharkhand State Livelihood Promotion Society (JSLPS) as part of the state's natural-farming expansion efforts.
- ✦ It aligns with the national strategy under the National Mission on Natural Farming (NMNF) to establish Bio-Input Resource Centres across India.

#### 💡 About Bio-Input Resource Centres (BRCs):

- ✦ BRCs are cluster-level units designed to produce and supply natural-farming inputs

such as bio-fertilisers, bio-pesticides, Jeevamrit, Ghanjeevamrit, Neemastra, and other microbial formulations.

- ✦ They are part of the **National Mission on Natural Farming (NMNF)**, under which the Centre aims to set up 15,000 BRCs between 2022-23 and 2025-26.
- ✦ BRCs may be operated by Farmer Producer Organisations (FPOs), Self Help Groups (SHGs), cooperatives, or farmers practising natural farming, with financial and technical assistance from the government.

## Dhurwa Dam

### Why in News?

Residents living near **Dhurwa Dam** in Ranchi have urged the police to **increase patrolling** and curb nuisance activities caused by unruly drivers and groups frequenting the area.

### Key Points

#### 💡 About Dhurwa Dam:

- ✦ Dhurwa Dam (also known as Hatia Dam) was constructed in the early 1960s across the Subarnarekha River.
- ✦ It serves as a major **drinking water source** for Ranchi city and surrounding regions.

#### 💡 About Subarnarekha River:

- ✦ It originates near **Nagri village** in Ranchi district, Jharkhand and covers about 395 km before emptying into the Bay of Bengal.
- ✦ It spreads across Jharkhand, Odisha, and West Bengal, bounded by the Chota Nagpur Plateau (north & west), Baitarani basin (south), Bay of Bengal (south-east), and Kasai Valley (east).
- ✦ Its tributaries include **Kharkai** (joins at Sonari/Domuhani near Jamshedpur), **Kanchi**, **Karkari**, **Roro**, **Harmu Nadi**, **Damra**, **Singaduba**, **Dulunga**, and others. It also forms Hundru Falls along its course.

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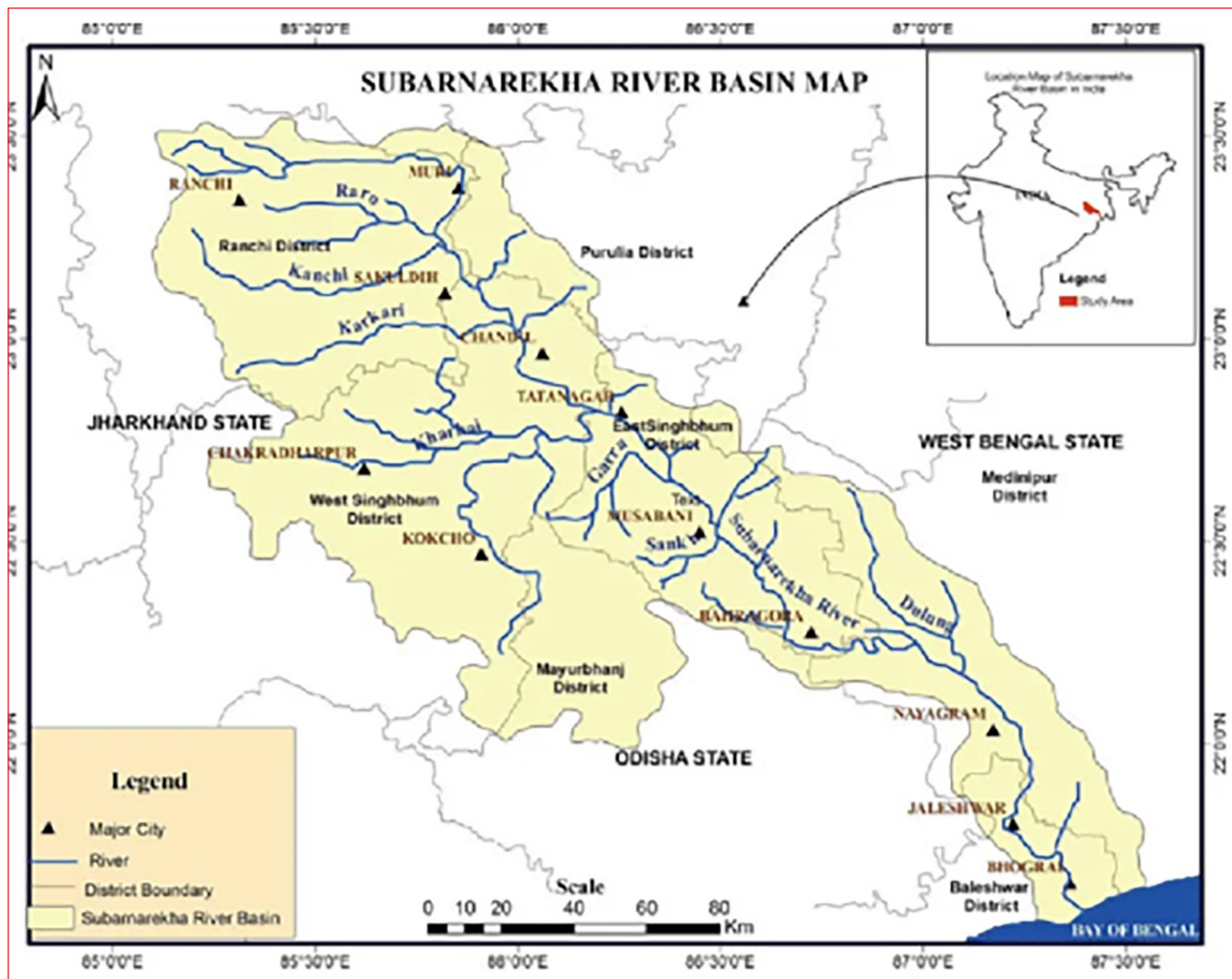


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## BIRSA 101

### Why in News?

The **Minister of Science & Technology** has launched “BIRSA 101”, India’s first indigenous CRISPR-based gene therapy for Sickle Cell Disease.

- Named after **Birsa Munda** on his **150<sup>th</sup> birth anniversary** (15<sup>th</sup> November 2025), the therapy strengthens India’s push for a “Sickle-Cell-Free Nation,” with significant benefits for affected **tribal communities** in central and eastern India.

### Key Points

- About BIRSA 101:**
  - The gene therapy was developed by the **Council of Scientific & Industrial Research - Institute of Genomics and Integrative Biology (CSIR-IGIB)** and transferred to the **Serum Institute of India** through a structured technology-transfer agreement, ensuring rapid pathway from lab to market.

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- ✦ The **public-private model** is designed to deliver **high-quality, affordable** genomic therapies to underserved communities.

#### 💡 About CRISPR Gene Editing:

- ✦ **CRISPR (Clustered Regularly Interspaced Short Palindromic Repeats)** is a naturally occurring defence mechanism found in bacteria, used to cut viral DNA.
- ✦ Modern gene-editing uses **CRISPR-Cas9**, where **Cas9** functions like molecular scissors to cut DNA at specific target sites.
- ✦ It enables **precise, efficient, and low-cost genome editing**, making it a major breakthrough in biotechnology and medical research.
- ✦ First demonstrated as a gene-editing tool in **2012**, pioneered by **Jennifer Doudna and Emmanuelle Charpentier**, who received the **2020 Nobel Prize in Chemistry**.

#### 💡 About Sickle Cell Disease (SCD):

- ✦ **Sickle Cell Disease** is an **autosomal recessive genetic blood disorder** caused by an **HBB gene mutation**, producing abnormal **Hemoglobin-S** that makes red blood cells sickle-shaped and rigid. This leads to **anemia, pain crises, infections, and organ complications**.
- ✦ It is **highly prevalent in tribal communities** of central and eastern India and is a focus area under the **National Sickle Cell Anaemia Elimination Mission (2023–2047)**.
- ✦ Conventional treatment includes **hydroxyurea, blood transfusions, and stem-cell transplant**.

from **18 countries** met in **New Delhi** to promote sustainable fishing and safeguard fisher communities, making India the birthplace of this global observance.

💡 **Theme:** The theme for 2025 is “**India’s Blue Transformation: Strengthening Value Addition in Seafood Exports**.”

💡 **Ranking:** India is the **second-largest fish-producing country** and among the **world’s top shrimp producers**.

- ✦ Total fish production more than **doubled from 96 lakh tonnes (2013–14) to 195 lakh tonnes (2024–25)**.
- ✦ **Marine product exports** rose by **11.08%**, from **US\$ 0.81 billion (October 2024) to US\$ 0.90 billion (October 2025)**.

#### 💡 Major Initiatives:

- ✦ The government launched the **National Framework on Traceability in Fisheries & Aquaculture** to ensure **safe, transparent, and globally compliant seafood supply chains**.
- ✦ The **Sustainable Harnessing of Fisheries in the EEZ Rules** promote **environmentally responsible deep-sea fishing**, giving **priority access to Fishermen Cooperatives and FFPOs**, enhancing **income opportunities** for small-scale fishers.
- ✦ **ReALCRAFT** is a **digital platform** enabling **online registration, licensing, e-payments**, and **vessel data updates**, with integrated inspections for **paperless fisheries governance**.
- ✦ **NABHMITRA**, a **two-way satellite communication system** for small vessels (<20 m), provides **real-time tracking, SOS alerts, and weather updates**, improving **fisher safety and coordination with coastal authorities**.

## World Fisheries Day 2025

### Why in News?

India marked **World Fisheries Day 2025** on **21<sup>st</sup> November**, celebrating sustainability, blue-economy growth, and improved livelihoods for fishers.

### Key Points

- 💡 **About:** **World Fisheries Day**, observed annually on **21<sup>st</sup> November**, traces its origin to the formation of the **World Fisheries Forum** in **1997**, when delegates

## Birhor Families Get Homes Under Abua Awas Yojana

### Why in News?

Eight **Birhor families** in Chatra district, Jharkhand have received permanent houses under the **Abua Awas**

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**Yojana**, marking an important step toward improving housing security for marginalised tribal communities.

### Key Points

#### About Abua Awas Yojana:

- ✦ It is Jharkhand's state-run housing scheme providing **free, permanent pucca houses** (three rooms, kitchen and bathroom) to homeless and left-out families.
- ✦ The scheme covers households that **have not previously received benefits under PM-Awas** or other housing programmes.
- ✦ Priority beneficiaries include **SC/ST families, PVTGs, single women, and economically vulnerable rural households**.

#### About Birhor Community:

- ✦ Birhor is one of Jharkhand's **Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTGs)**, traditionally dependent on **forest-based livelihoods** such as **rope-making** and **minor forest produce**.
- ✦ The community faces **high levels of poverty, low literacy, and limited access** to formal housing and welfare schemes.

## Aapki Yojana-Aapki Sarkar Aapke Dwar

### Why in News?

The Jharkhand government launched its **annual** public-service outreach campaign '**Aapki Yojana-Aapki Sarkar Aapke Dwar**', through camps held across districts.

- 💡 The **theme** of the first week is "**Right to Service Week**". This year's campaign will focus on **sectoral themes**.

### Key Points

- 💡 **Objective:** It is a **statewide doorstep governance initiative** under which government departments set up camps at the panchayat and block levels to provide on-spot services.
- 💡 **Services offered:**
  - ✦ The campaign focuses on issuing **caste, income, and residential certificates**, updating

**ration cards**, registering beneficiaries under key **welfare schemes**, and resolving pending applications.

- ✦ Citizens can apply for **Aadhaar-linked benefits**, pension schemes, job cards, **Ayushman Bharat** cards, and various tribal welfare entitlements.
- ✦ Camps will also support enrolments under state schemes like **Abua Awas Yojana** and **Savitri Bai Phule Kishori Samridhi Yojana** wherever applicable.

- 💡 **Implementation Mechanism:** Officials from revenue, social welfare, labour, rural development, and health departments participate to ensure **integrated service delivery**.

- 💡 **Outreach Focus:** Special attention is being given this year to **remote tribal hamlets**, ensuring inclusion of vulnerable groups such as **PVTGs and forest-dwelling communities**.

## Guru Tegh Bahadur Martyrdom Day

### Why in News?

The President of India paid tribute to **Guru Tegh Bahadur Ji** on the occasion of his **350<sup>th</sup> Martyrdom Day** on **24<sup>th</sup> November 2025**.

- 💡 He was executed by Aurangzeb on **24<sup>th</sup> November 1675**, for defending **Kashmiri Pandits** against forced religious conversion, and the **Gurdwara Sis Ganj Sahib in Delhi's Chandni Chowk** marks the site of his execution.

### Key Points

- 💡 **Early Life:** Born in the year **1621** in **Amritsar**, Guru Tegh Bahadur was initially known as **Tyagmal** due to his **ascetic nature**. Trained in religious philosophy and martial skills, he was awarded the title "**Tegh Bahadur**" for his **bravery** in battle.
- 💡 **Contribution:** He became the **9<sup>th</sup> Sikh Guru** in **1664** after **Guru Harkishan**. In **1665**, he founded **Anandpur Sahib** and contributed more than **700**

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hymns to the **Guru Granth Sahib**, focusing on equality, justice, and devotion.

- 💡 **Legacy:** He **opposed forced religious conversions** during **Aurangzeb's** reign and encouraged **fearlessness (Nirbhau)** and **compassion (Nirvair)** among his followers.

- ✦ He is revered for defending freedom of religion and conscience earning him the title "**Hind-di Chadar**" (Shield of India).



#### Ten Gurus of Sikhism

<b>Guru Nanak Dev</b> (1469–1539)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>💡 <b>First Sikh Guru</b> and founder of Sikhism</li> <li>💡 Initiated '<b>Guru ka Langar</b>'</li> <li>💡 Contemporary of <b>Babur</b></li> <li>💡 <b>Kartarpur Corridor</b> was inaugurated on his 550<sup>th</sup> birth anniversary</li> </ul>
<b>Guru Angad</b> (1504–1552)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>💡 Invented the <b>Gurmukhi script</b></li> <li>💡 Popularized the practice of '<b>Guru ka Langar</b>'</li> </ul>

<b>Guru Amar Das</b> (1479–1574)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>💡 Introduced the <b>Anand Karaj marriage</b> ceremony</li> <li>💡 <b>Abolished sati</b> and purdah practices among Sikhs</li> <li>💡 Contemporary of <b>Akbar</b></li> </ul>
<b>Guru Ram Das</b> (1534–1581)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>💡 <b>Founded Amritsar in 1577</b></li> <li>💡 Began the extraction and construction of the <b>Holy Tank (Sarovar)</b> at the site of the <b>Golden Temple</b>.</li> </ul>
<b>Guru Arjan Dev</b> (1563–1606)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>💡 Compiled the <b>Adi Granth in 1604</b></li> <li>💡 Completed the <b>Golden Temple's</b> construction</li> <li>💡 Known as '<b>Shaheeden-de-Sartaj</b>'</li> <li>💡 Executed by <b>Jahangir</b> for helping <b>Prince Khusrau</b></li> </ul>
<b>Guru Hargobind</b> (1594–1644)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>💡 Transformed Sikhs into a <b>martial community</b></li> <li>💡 Known as the "<b>Soldier Saint</b>"</li> <li>💡 Established the <b>Akal Takht</b> in Amritsar</li> </ul>
<b>Guru Har Rai</b> (1630–1661)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>💡 <b>Peace-loving Guru</b></li> <li>💡 Dedicated his life to missionary work and maintaining the Sikh army.</li> </ul> <p>Met with <b>Dara Shikoh</b> (Aurangzeb's brother).</p>
<b>Guru Harkishan</b> (1656–1664)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>💡 <b>Youngest Sikh Guru</b>, became Guru at age 5</li> <li>💡 Summoned by <b>Aurangzeb</b></li> </ul>
<b>Guru Tegh Bahadur</b> (1621–1675)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>💡 Founded <b>Anandpur Sahib</b></li> <li>💡 <b>Opposed forced conversions</b> under Aurangzeb</li> <li>💡 Martyred in <b>1675</b> for defending Kashmiri Pandits</li> </ul>
<b>Guru Gobind Singh</b> (1666–1708)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>💡 Founded the <b>Khalsa in 1699</b></li> <li>💡 Introduced the initiation ceremony "<b>Pahul</b>"</li> <li>💡 <b>Last human Sikh Guru</b> and the <b>Five Ks</b></li> <li>💡 Declared <b>Guru Granth Sahib</b> as the <b>eternal Guru</b></li> </ul>

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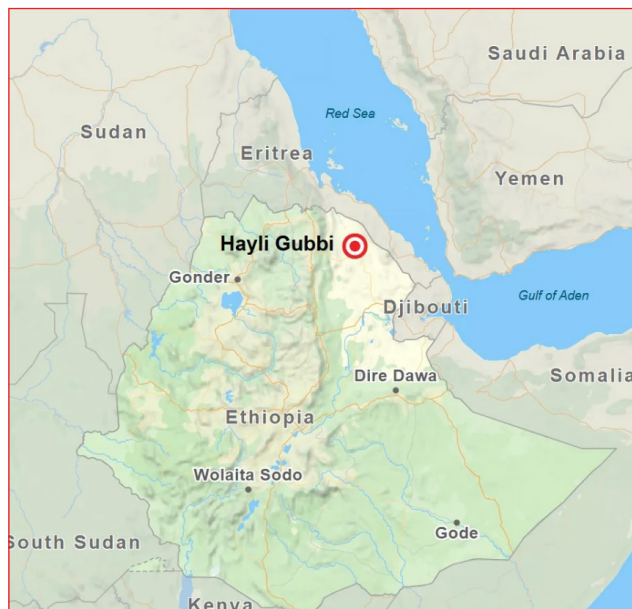
## Hayli Gubbi Volcano

### Why in News?

The Hayli Gubbi volcano in Ethiopia has erupted explosively, sending high-altitude ash plumes thousands of metres up, some of which have drifted into Indian airspace, triggering aviation advisories.

### Key Points

- Hayli Gubbi volcano is located in Afar, northeastern Ethiopia, within the Danakil Depression - one of the hottest and lowest places on Earth.
- The current eruption is significant because the volcano is believed to have erupted after nearly 12,000 years, based on geological evidence from the Afar Rift.
- The Hayli Gubbi eruption highlights the geological volatility of the East African Rift System (EARS) where active volcanism, fissure eruptions, and spreading ridges are common.
  - It is one of the world's most tectonically active rift systems where the Arabian, Nubian, and Somali plates are diverging.
- The region is characterised by basaltic lava, fissure systems, and frequent seismic activity linked to the continental rifting process.



### Volcanic Ash & Aviation Risks

- Volcanic ash is made of tiny, abrasive particles of rock and glass that can melt inside jet engines and cause serious damage.
- Jet engines can stall when ash melts and re-solidifies on turbine blades.

## Exercise SURYAKIRAN (2025)

### Why in News?

The 19<sup>th</sup> edition of India–Nepal Joint Military Exercise SURYAKIRAN-XIX began on 25<sup>th</sup> November 2025 at Pithoragarh, Uttarakhand.

### Key Points

- About Exercise SURYAKIRAN:
  - Exercise SURYAKIRAN is a bilateral military exercise between the Indian Army and the Nepal Army, held annually, with hosting duties alternating between the two countries.
  - It aims to enhance interoperability, strengthen military diplomacy, and deepen India–Nepal defence cooperation.
  - The exercise primarily focuses on counter-insurgency, counter-terrorism, and jungle/mountain warfare terrain common to both armies.
  - It is conducted under Chapter VII of the UN Charter, which deals with peacekeeping duties related to threats to peace, breaches of peace, and counter-terrorism scenarios.
- About the 2025 Edition:
  - The 2025 edition of the exercise is being hosted at Pithoragarh, Uttarakhand, from 25<sup>th</sup> November to 08<sup>th</sup> December, 2025.
  - The Indian contingent comprises 334 personnel, mainly from the Assam Regiment while the Nepalese contingent also includes 334 personnel, primarily from the Devi Datta Regiment.
  - The 2025 edition highlights incorporation of niche and emerging military technologies, such as:
    - Unmanned Aerial Systems (UAS)
    - Drone-based ISR (Intelligence, Surveillance & Reconnaissance)

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- ✎ AI-enabled decision-support tools
- ✎ Unmanned logistics vehicles
- ✎ Armoured protection platforms

## Nayi Chetna 4.0 Campaign

### Why in News?

The Union Minister for Rural Development, alongside the Union Minister for Women and Child Development, launched 'Nayi Chetna 4.0', a national campaign under the DAY-NRLM (Deendayal Antyodaya Yojana – National Rural Livelihood Mission).

### Key Points

- ✎ The fourth edition of **Nayi Chetna – Initiative for Change** focuses on strengthening women's safety, mobility, dignity, and socio-economic participation, especially in rural India.
- ✎ The campaign will run **nationwide from 25<sup>th</sup> November to 23<sup>rd</sup> December 2025**, led by the extensive network of Self-Help Groups (SHGs) under DAY-NRLM.
- ✎ Emphasis given on elimination of **substance abuse**, which was termed a major cause of domestic violence, and village-level campaigns for **violence-free communities**.
- ✎ The initiative stresses women's voices in governance, safe public spaces, shared domestic responsibilities, and recognition of women's economic roles.

#### DAY-NRLM (Deendayal Antyodaya Yojana – National Rural Livelihood Mission)

- ✎ The DAY-NRLM was launched in **2011** and later **restructured in 2015** to strengthen its implementation framework and outreach. The mission is implemented by the Ministry of Rural Development.
- ✎ The scheme aims to **reduce rural poverty** by promoting **self-employment, skill development, and sustainable livelihoods** through Self-Help Groups (SHGs).
- ✎ It primarily focuses on mobilizing **rural women** into SHGs, providing them with **credit linkages, capacity-building support, and enhanced access to markets**.

- ✎ It includes key components such as financial inclusion, digital literacy, and the diversification of livelihood activities to improve and stabilize household incomes in rural areas.

## Digital Habitation Mapping in Jharkhand

### Why in News?

Jharkhand has rolled out **Digital Habitation Mapping (DHM)** to improve **school infrastructure**, monitor educational access, and **reduce student dropouts** by identifying habitation-level gaps.

### Key Points

- ✎ **About:**
  - ✎ **Digital Habitation Mapping (DHM)** is a **state-wide initiative** aimed at **systematically assessing** each habitation's **access** to schools, transport networks, and essential public utilities.
  - ✎ DHM supports the objectives of New Education Policy 2020 by promoting universal foundational literacy, advancing inclusive schooling, and **enabling equitable allocation** of educational resources based on real-time evidence.
- ✎ **Key Features:**
  - ✎ DHM uses GIS-based, real-time visualization tools to map habitation clusters and the distances students must travel to reach the nearest school.
  - ✎ The platform is integrated with UDISE+, ensuring that **planning and decision-making** rely on accurate, authenticated, and regularly updated **school-level information**.
- ✎ **Planning and Focus Areas:**
  - ✎ Insights from DHM help authorities make data-driven decisions on establishing **new schools**, expanding **hostel facilities**, improving **transport support**, and upgrading **existing educational infrastructure**.

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- ✦ The system strengthens **micro-planning** by guiding **teacher deployment** and ensuring the provision of essential amenities such as **toilets**, **safe drinking water**, **electricity**, and **digital infrastructure**.
- ✦ The initiative pays special attention to **remote rural** and **Scheduled Tribe**–dominated **habitations**, where **scattered settlements** and **difficult terrain** often hinder consistent school attendance and contribute to **higher dropout rates**.

## India to Host Commonwealth Games 2030

### Why in News?

Prime Minister congratulated the nation as India has officially won the bid to host the **Centenary Commonwealth Games 2030**, a historic sporting milestone marking 100 years of the Games.

### Key Points

#### About the Commonwealth Bid:

- ✦ India will host the **Centenary Commonwealth Games 2030** in **Ahmedabad**.
- ✦ This achievement represents a major **diplomatic and sporting milestone**,

significantly enhancing **India's visibility and credibility** in **global sports governance**.

- ✦ Hosting the 2030 Games aligns with **India's long-term sporting vision**, particularly its efforts to upgrade **sports infrastructure**, strengthen **global event hosting capacity**, and enhance athlete support through programmes such as **Khelo India** and the **Target Olympic Podium (TOP) Scheme**.
- ✦ India last hosted the **Commonwealth Games in 2010**, when the event was held in **New Delhi**.

#### About Commonwealth Games:

- ✦ The **Commonwealth Games (CWG)** is an international multi-sport event held every four years, bringing together athletes from all 56 Commonwealth nations.
- ✦ It was first conducted in **1930 at Hamilton, Canada** as the **British Empire Games**. India first participated in the **1934 London Games**.
- ✦ The event is governed by the **Commonwealth Sport** (earlier known as **Commonwealth Games Federation**), headquartered in **London (England)**, which ensures that the Games uphold the core values of **humanity, equality, and destiny**.
- ✦ The **2026 Commonwealth Games** are scheduled to take place in **Glasgow, Scotland**.



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## Summary

## Key Points

## Details

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## Summary